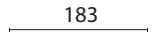
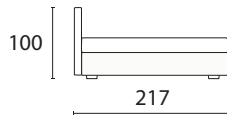
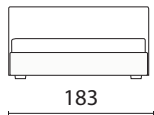


GIZA



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 6 cm