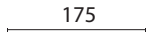
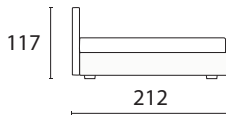
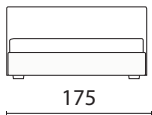


GIO



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 6 cm