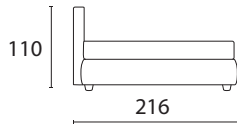
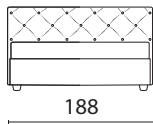


MARY



letto non sfoderabile
piedino H 10 legno rivestito