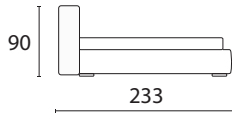
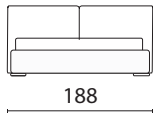


KAORI



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 4 legno wengé