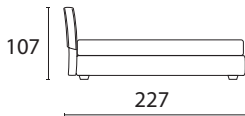
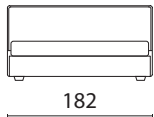


GHOST



letto sfoderabile
pedino H 8 metallo bronzato