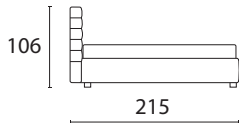
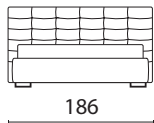


COMO



letto non sfoderabile
piedino H 6 legno wengé