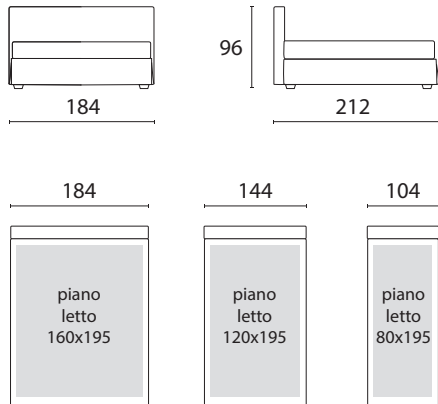


CLEO



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 6 legno wengé